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All sources that were cited or consulted in the preparation of your paper must be fully identified and arranged alphabetically on a separate page placed at the end of your paper. This page is titled **References** (centered one inch from the top of the page). The titles of the sources may be underlined or italicized. Note that in APA Style, only the first word in the title of the source is capitalized. The reference list should also be double-spaced.

<p>Book with one author</p> <p>Duerkop, J. (2000). <i>Saskatoon's history in street names</i>. Saskatoon: Purich Publishing Ltd.</p>
<p>Book with two or more authors</p> <p>Mittler, G.A., & Howze, J. (1989). <i>Creating and understanding drawings</i>. Mission Hills, CA: Glencoe Publishing Co.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• In text, use the following parenthetical citation each time a work with multiple (three or more) authors is cited: (Brown et al., 1989).
<p>Edited book</p> <p>Moses, D.D., & Goldie, T. (Eds.). (1992). <i>An anthology of Canadian Native literature in English</i>. Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press.</p>
<p>Book, specific edition</p> <p>Rosenthal, R. (1987). <i>Procedures for social research</i> (Rev. ed.). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.</p>
<p>Book, corporate author, government agency or author as publisher</p> <p>American Psychiatric Association. (1986). <i>Twiddling your thumbs: Its underlying causes and its long-term effects</i>. Washington, DC: Author.</p>
<p>Book, no author or editor</p> <p><i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i>. (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.</p>
<p>Story, article, chapter, or poem in a book</p> <p>Frost, Robert. (1979). Departmental. In William Harmon (Ed.), <i>Oxford book of American light verse</i> (pp. 280-281). New York: Oxford University Press.</p>
<p>Pamphlet or brochure, corporate author</p> <p>Just Say No Foundation. (1992). <i>Saving our youth</i>. (9th ed.) [Brochure]. Washington, DC: Author.</p>

Encyclopedia article (author not identified)

Calculus. (1994). In *The world book encyclopedia* (volume 3, pp. 21-25).

Toronto: World Book

Magazine article

Wood, C. (1999, December 20). The vanishing border. *Maclean's*, 20-23.

Journal article

Miller, J. (1995). Trick or treat? The autobiography of the question. *The*

English Quarterly, 27 (3), 22-26

Article in a daily newspaper (author cited)

Jaimet, K. (2001, March 26). Environment Canada can't enforce own

Laws. *The Star Phoenix*, p. A1.

Article in a daily newspaper (author not cited)

Manning calls it a career. (2001, March 22). *The Star Phoenix*, p. A1.

Review of a book, motion picture, television program, etc.

Ferguson, S. (2003, April 28). Cries and whispers [Review of the book

Dropped threads 2: More of what we aren't told]. *Macleans*, 50.

CD-ROM encyclopedia article

Charlottetown Conference. (1999). *The Canadian encyclopedia world*

Edition 2000. [Computer Software]. Toronto: McClelland & Stewart.

Electronic copy of a journal or newspaper article retrieved from a database

Kent, A. (2003, April 21). Chaos in war's wake: Iraq desperately needs

law, order and aid. *Maclean's*, 28-30. Retrieved May 9, 2003, from

Infotrac database.

On-line encyclopedia article

Horsman, R. War of 1812. (2001). *World book online*

Retrieved March 27, 2001, from

<http://www.worldbookonline.com/wbol/wbPage/na/ar/co/591480>

Stand-alone Internet document, no author identified, no date

Natural diet - survey results. (n.d.). Retrieved May 9, 2003, from

http://members.aol.com/abywood/www/gsur_toc.htm

Internet, professional site

Rigby, Dr. K. (2002, December 15). Bullying in schools and what to do about it. Retrieved May 12, 2003, from <http://www.education.unisa.edu.au/bullying/>

- **When an Internet document comprises multiple pages (i.e., different sections have different URLs), provide a URL that links to the home (or entry) page for the document.**

Films and Videotapes

Weir, P.B. (Producer), & Harrison, B.F. (Director). (1996). Levels of consciousness [Videotape]. Boston, MA: Filmways.

Television and Radio Programs

Keillor, G. (Producer), & Smith, L. (Director). (1998, October 2). A prairie home companion [Radio Program]. St. Louis, MO: KMOX.

Single episode from a television series

Hall, B. (Writer), & Bender, J. (Director). (1991). The rules of the game [Television series episode]. In J. Sander (Producer), *I'll fly away*. New York: New York Broadcasting Company.

Recording by artist who is also writer

McLachlan, S. (1997). Building a mystery. On *Surfacing* [CD]. Vancouver: Nettwerk Productions.

Lecture

Simons, R. (2001, June). *Genetically modified foods*. Lecture presented at the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, SK.

Personal Communication (e.g., letter, e-mail, interview, telephone conversation)

Personal communications are not recoverable data. They are not included on the reference list. Cite personal communications in text only:

- B. Baker (personal communication, March 2, 2000)
(B. Baker, personal communication, March 2, 2000)

Recording by artist other than writer

Hirsch, F. & Rose, W. (no date). A blossom fell. [Recorded by D. Krall].
On *All for you* [CD]. New York: GRP Records. (1996).

- **In text citations, include side and band or track numbers:**

“A blossom fell” (Hirsch, F. & Rose, W., 1996, track 11).

For additional information, please see *Publication Manual of the American Psychology Association* also located in your school's LRC or visit <http://www.apastyle.org/>. Please be aware there are other methods used in some colleges at the university. The most common is the MLA style. For additional information, please refer to *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* (5th ed.) (1999) available in your school's LRC or visit <http://www.mla.org/>.